

TOPIC-SOCIALISM IN EUROPE AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION)

Section A: MCQs (1 × 3 = 3 Marks)

1. Who was the leader of the Bolshevik Party?

- a) Stalin b) Lenin c) Trotsky d) Karl Marx

2. Which slogan did Lenin give during the 1917 Revolution?

- a) Liberty, Equality, Fraternity b) One for all, all for one
c) Peace, Land, Bread d) Workers of the world, unite

3. The Russian Revolution of 1917 began in:

- a) Moscow b) St. Petersburg / Petrograd c) Kiev d) Warsaw

Section B: Match the Following (1 × 3 = 3 Marks)

Column A

Column B

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|------------------|--|
| (a) Karl Marx | (i) Overthrew the Provisional Government |
| (b) Lenin | (ii) Communist Manifesto |
| (c) 1917 October | (iii) Bolshevik Revolution |

Section C: Short Answer Questions (2 × 2 = 4 Marks)

6. What were the main ideas of Karl Marx about socialism?

7. Mention two consequences of the February Revolution of 1917.

Section D: 3 Mark Questions (3 × 2 = 6 Marks)

8. Explain three impacts of the First World War on Russia.

9. Describe any three differences between the Bolsheviks and Mensheviks.

Section E: 5 Mark Question (5 × 1 = 5 Marks)

10. Describe the main events of the October Revolution of 1917 and its significance.