
TOPIC- GRASSROOTS OF DEMOCRACY-GOVERNANCE PART 1

A.MCQs (1m each = 2m)

1. d) Military
2. c) Legislature

B. Very Short Answer (1m each = 2m)

1. MLA = Member of Legislative Assembly, elected by people in a state.
2. Local, State, and National Government.

C. Short Answer (2m each = 4m)

1. Democracy is important because:
It gives people a voice in decision-making.
It ensures equality and protects rights.
2. MP: Member of Parliament, works at national level.
MLA: Member of Legislative Assembly, works at state level.

D. Short Answer (3m each = 6m)

1. Legislature makes laws by:
Discussing bills in the Parliament.
Passing them in Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
Sending them to the President for approval.
2. Three Organs:
Legislature → makes laws
Executive → implements law
Judiciary → interprets laws and delivers justice

E. Case Studies (3m each = 6m)

Case Study 1:

- (a) Local level (Panchayat) (1m)
- (b) By repairing the water tank with funds (1m)
- (c) Local govt solves day-to-day problems of people (1m)

Case Study 2:

- (a) Legislature (1m)
- (b) Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha (1m)
- (c) Laws protect citizens' rights and maintain order (1m)

